



SG Hiscock & Company

# Future Shock

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**Alternative strategies within Australian equities**

**Robert Hook – SG Hiscock & Company**

**A state of “shattering stress and disorientation resulting from too much change in too short a period of time” ... Alvin Toffler 1970**

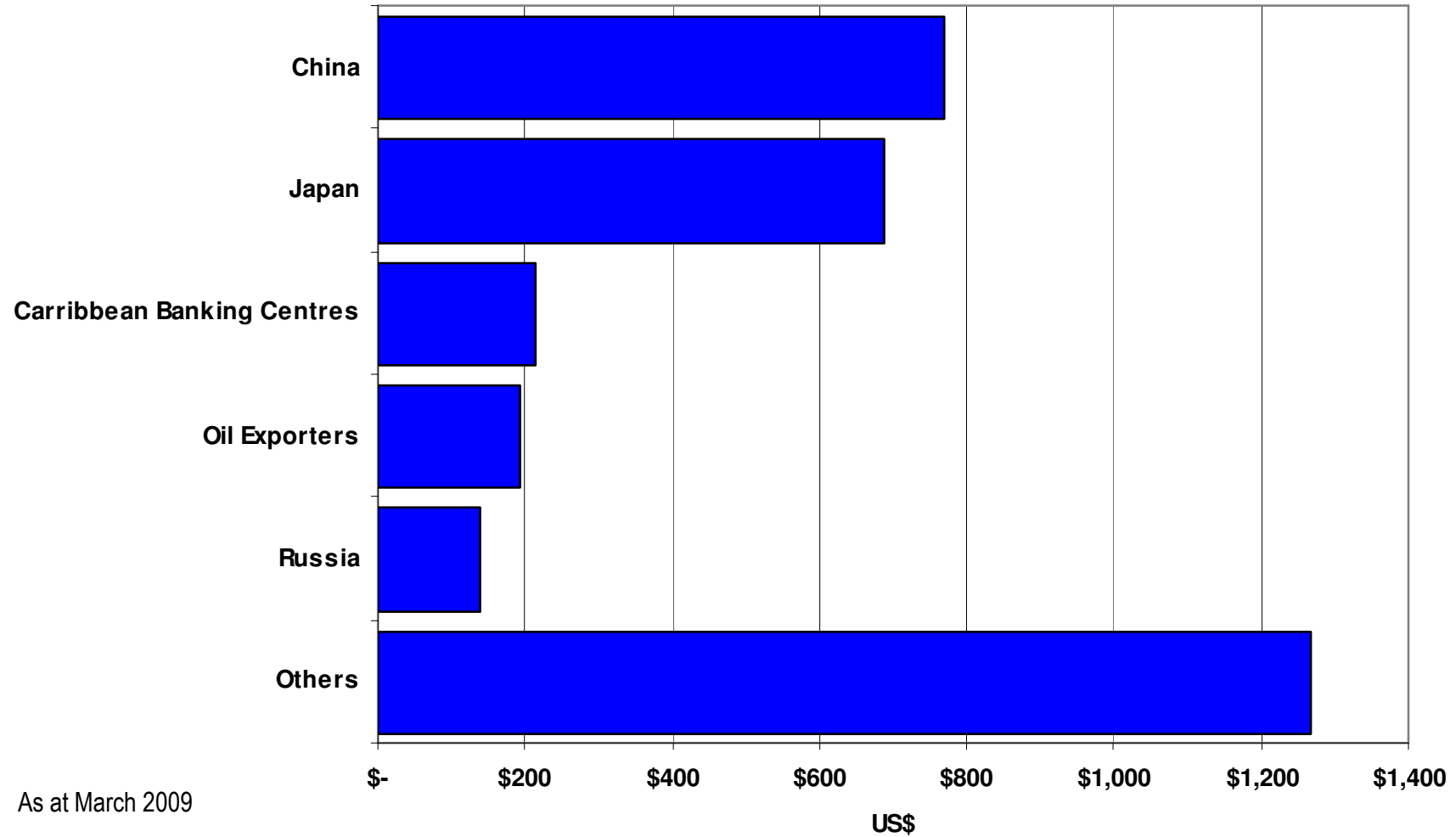
# The Greenspan era (1987 – 2006)

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- The abandonment of principals
  - Crash of 1987
  - Long term capital management
  - Tech wreck (March 2000)
  - 9/11 (September 11<sup>th</sup>)

*Creation of leverage through exotic investments*

## Major foreign holders of treasury securities



As at March 2009

Department of the Treasury / Federal Reserve Board

# Government response

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- Hedge funds, wall street bankers and offshore tax havens... deregulation, greed and short selling



- Move to further regulation - the sacrifice of liberty
- Stabilise banking system
- Global fiscal stimuli / borrowing or printing money - the sacrifice of discipline

# Capitalism and the place of free enterprise

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- Adam Smith believed in ***maximisation*** of profits
- Post war economics has driven more towards an ***optimisation*** of profits and greater partnership
- (Excess) regulation has meant that morality has been replaced by legality
- Led to an attitude of legal disenfranchisement

*“A very wise man does not  
play leapfrog with a  
unicorn”*

*Anon*

# What is a trillion?

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- 1 million seconds =
  - 11½ days - A newborn baby
- 1 billion seconds =
  - 31.7 years - Most of us can remember
- 1 trillion seconds = ?
  - **31,709.8 years - Back to the ice age**

# From fiscal prudence to a fiscal black hole

## Massive global stimulation

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<b>US</b>	US\$700bn TARP (Troubled Assets Relief Program) US\$860bn fiscal stimulus
<b>UK</b>	GBP1.3tr deficit by 2011/13
<b>Japan/China</b>	±US\$700bn massive fiscal stimulation
<b>Australia</b>	+AUD\$300bn deficit

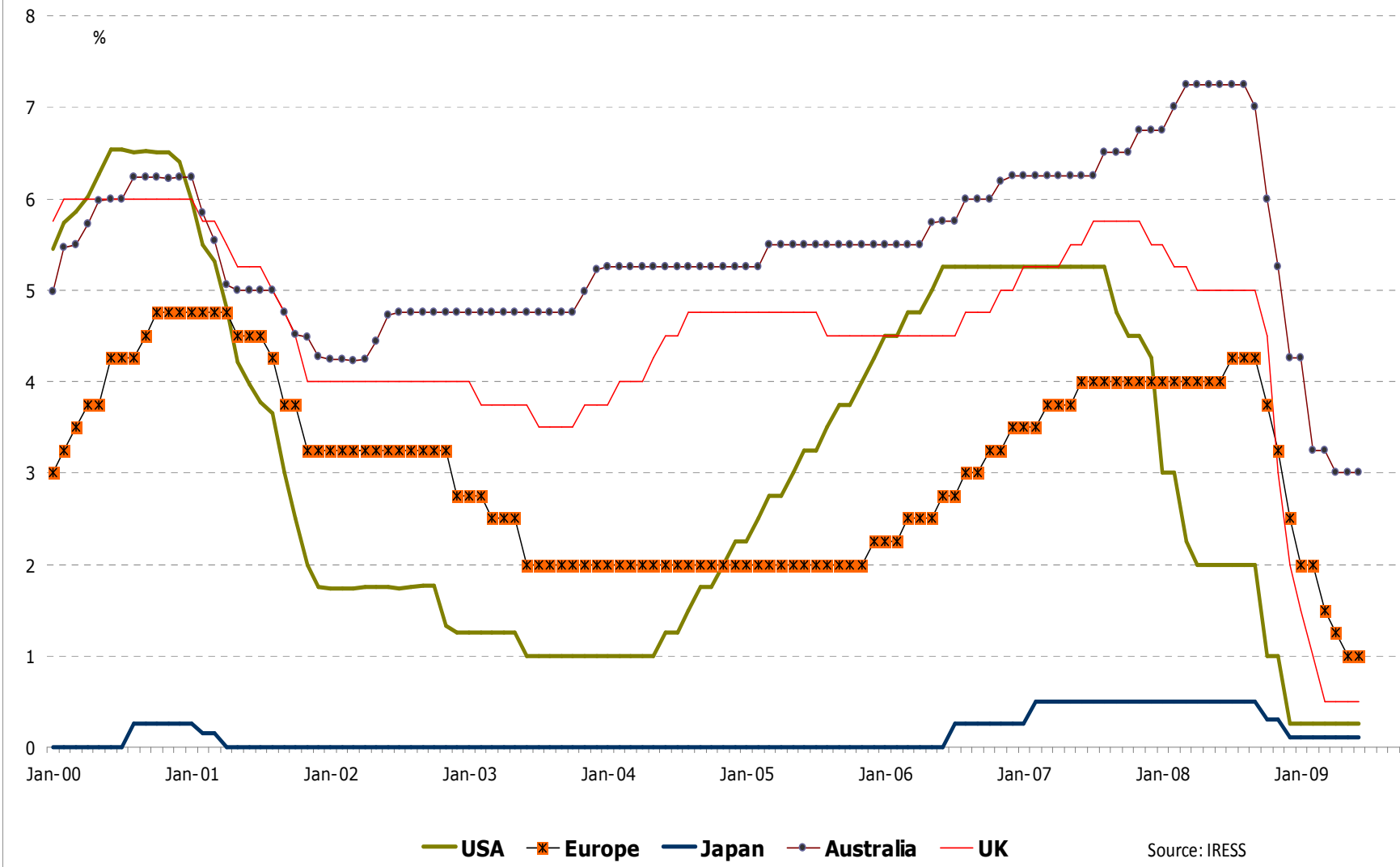


# Consequences

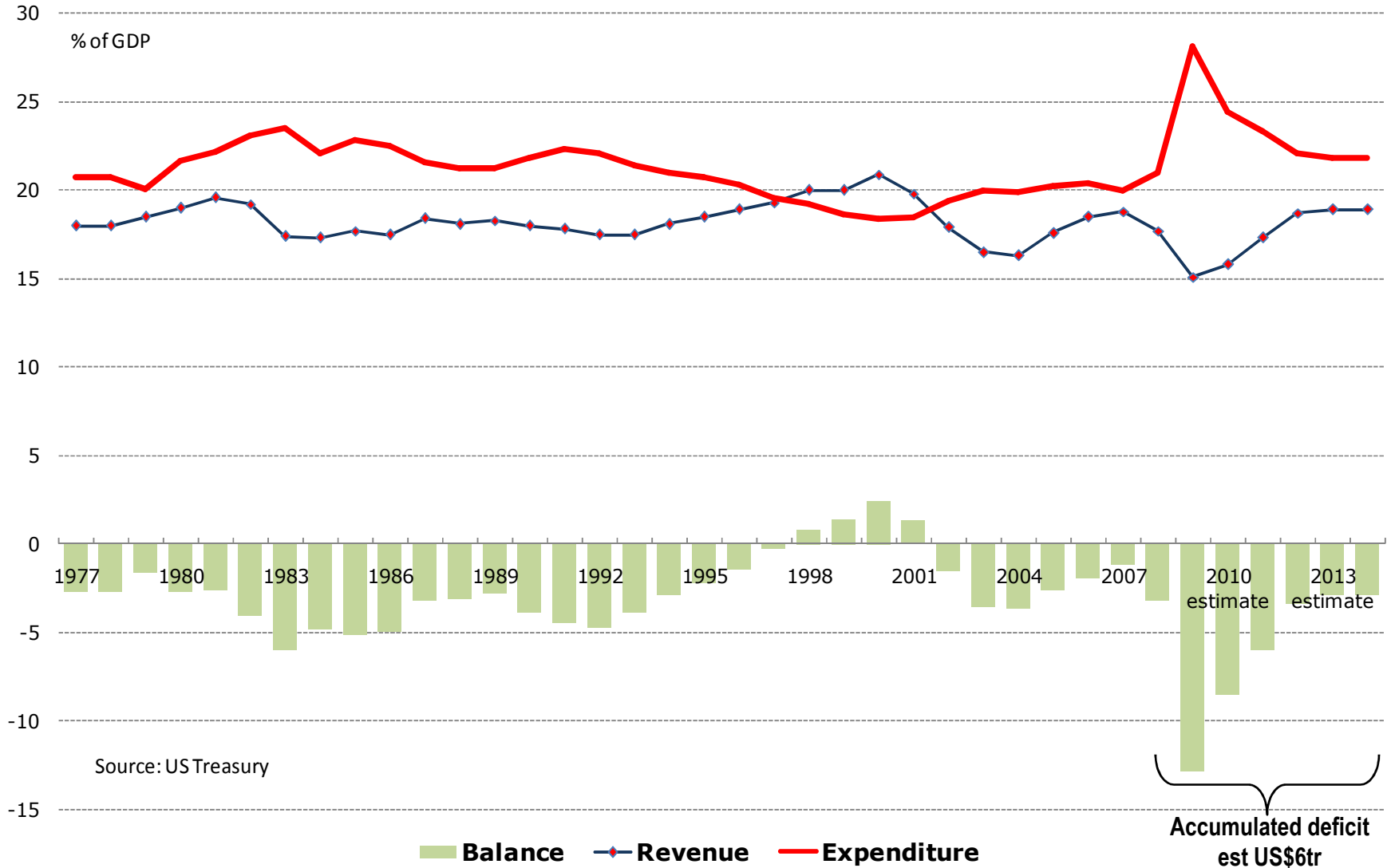
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1. Market recovers
2. LIBOR moves to normal
3. Budgets blow out

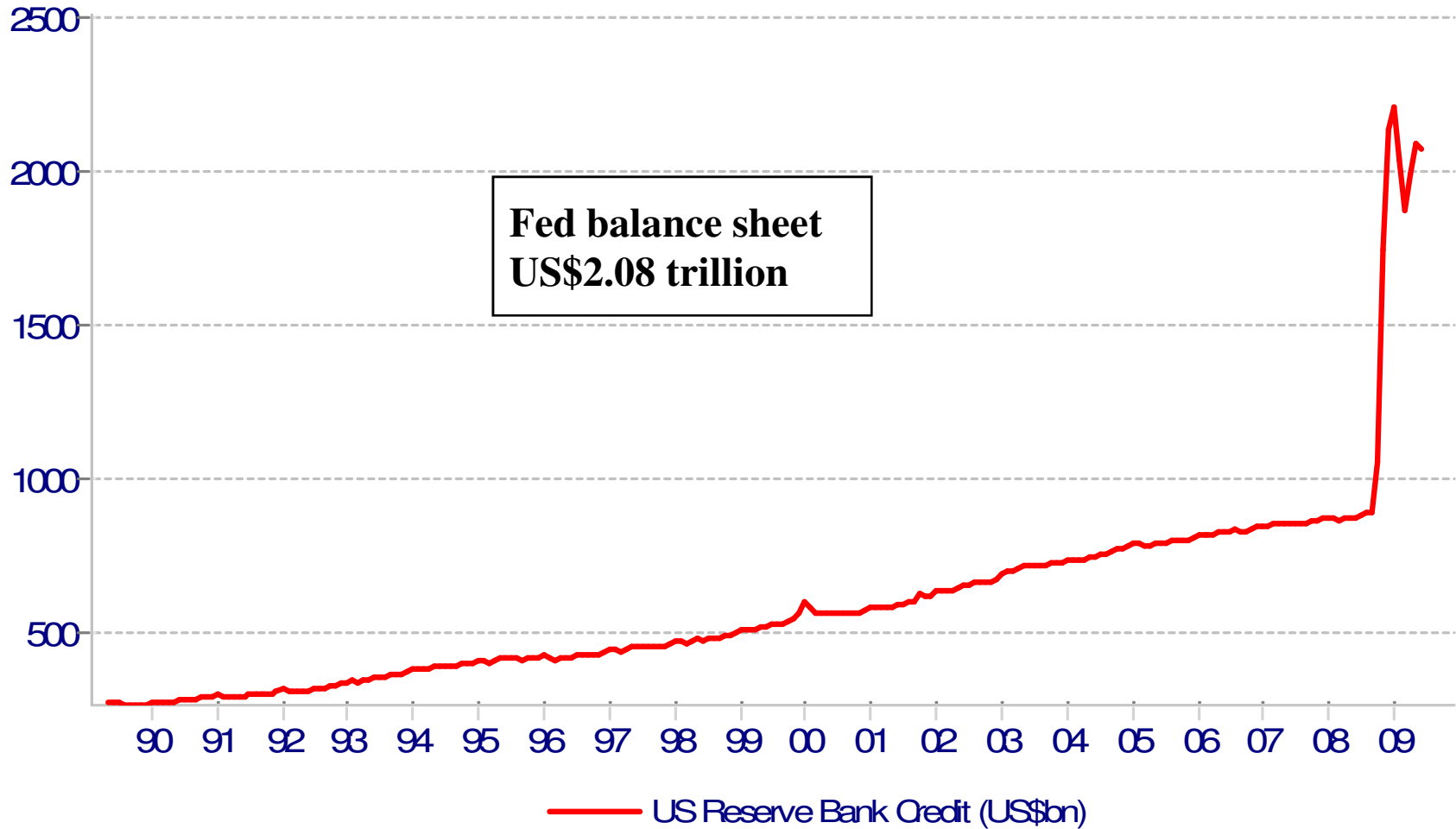
### Central Bank Cash Rates



## Budget of the United States



## US Reserve Bank Credit



Source: US Fed

# A taxing time

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- Collapse in government sources of income and the search to supplement the shortfall
  - To tax individuals / companies / miners
  - To borrow money from savers
  - To print money

## How will it end?

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- A limit to taxation
- Globally, governments will not be able to service their debts
- Demand by government for debt soars, but Central Banks will have to effectively buy debt to keep interest rates from rising.

**Hence *money is printed***

# The end game

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- Over regulation and more government control
- Debasement of debt / currency against hard assets
- Governments become more desperate
  - Robbing the honey pot
  - Over regulation
  - Superannuation & pensions

## Conclusion

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- Next few years will see the role of governments become more intrusive
- Volatility of equity markets will increase
- Economies burdened by debt will see a slow recovery by the consumer
- Governments will inflate debt away



# An alternative approach

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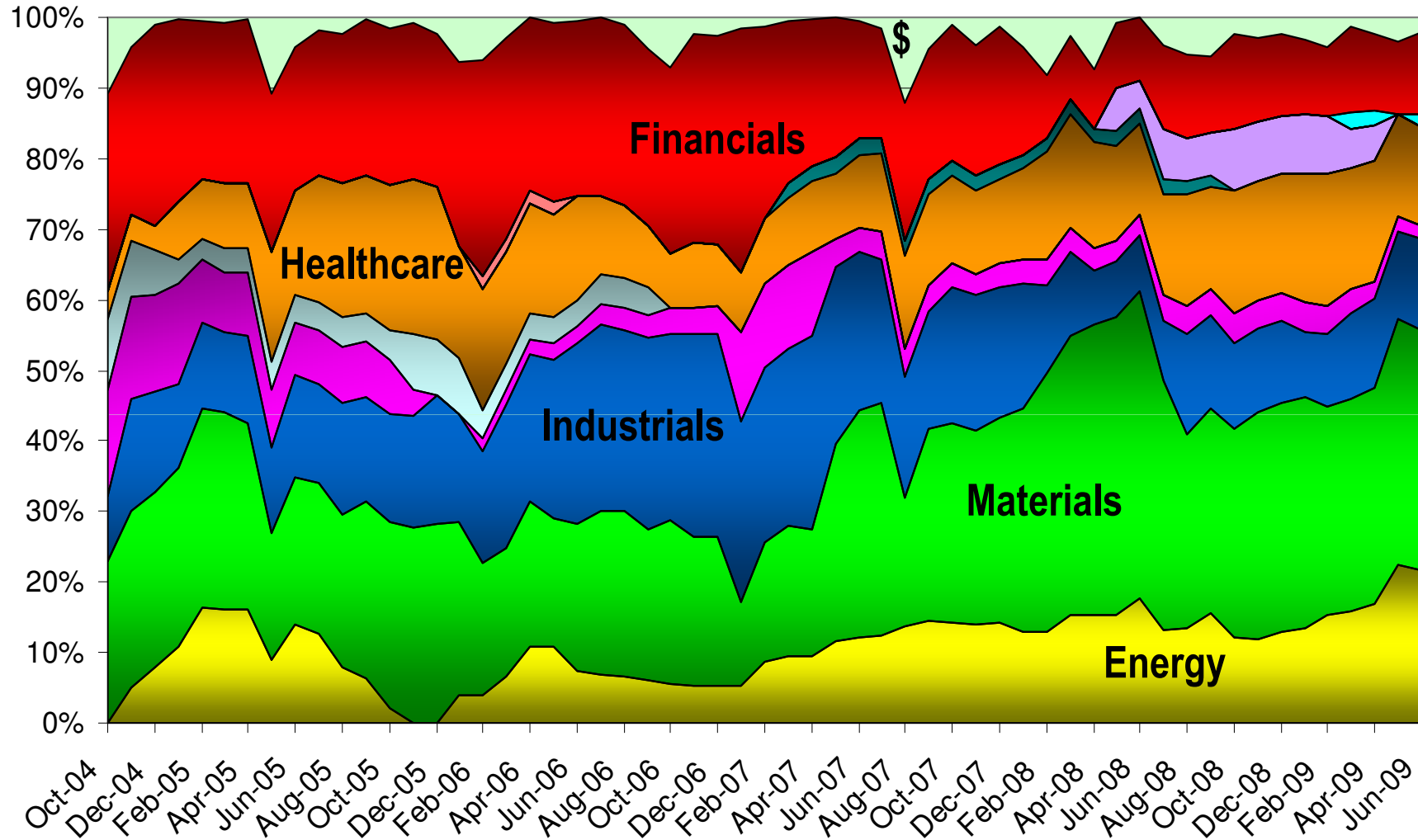
- Stock picker
  - As much about avoiding stocks as finding them
- Index unaware
  - Seek profitable sectors
- Accumulate hard assets/shares (commodities, gold, property, etc)

# What is SGH20?

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- Australian equities portfolio (long-only) holding 15 to 25 companies
- Concentrated, high-conviction portfolio
- Sound, logical investment philosophy
- Targeting alpha via stock selection not asset allocation
- Superior, risk adjusted returns
- Portfolio managed for after-tax returns
- Combine *quantitative (the science)* with *qualitative analysis (the art)*

# SGH20 Sector Weights since inception



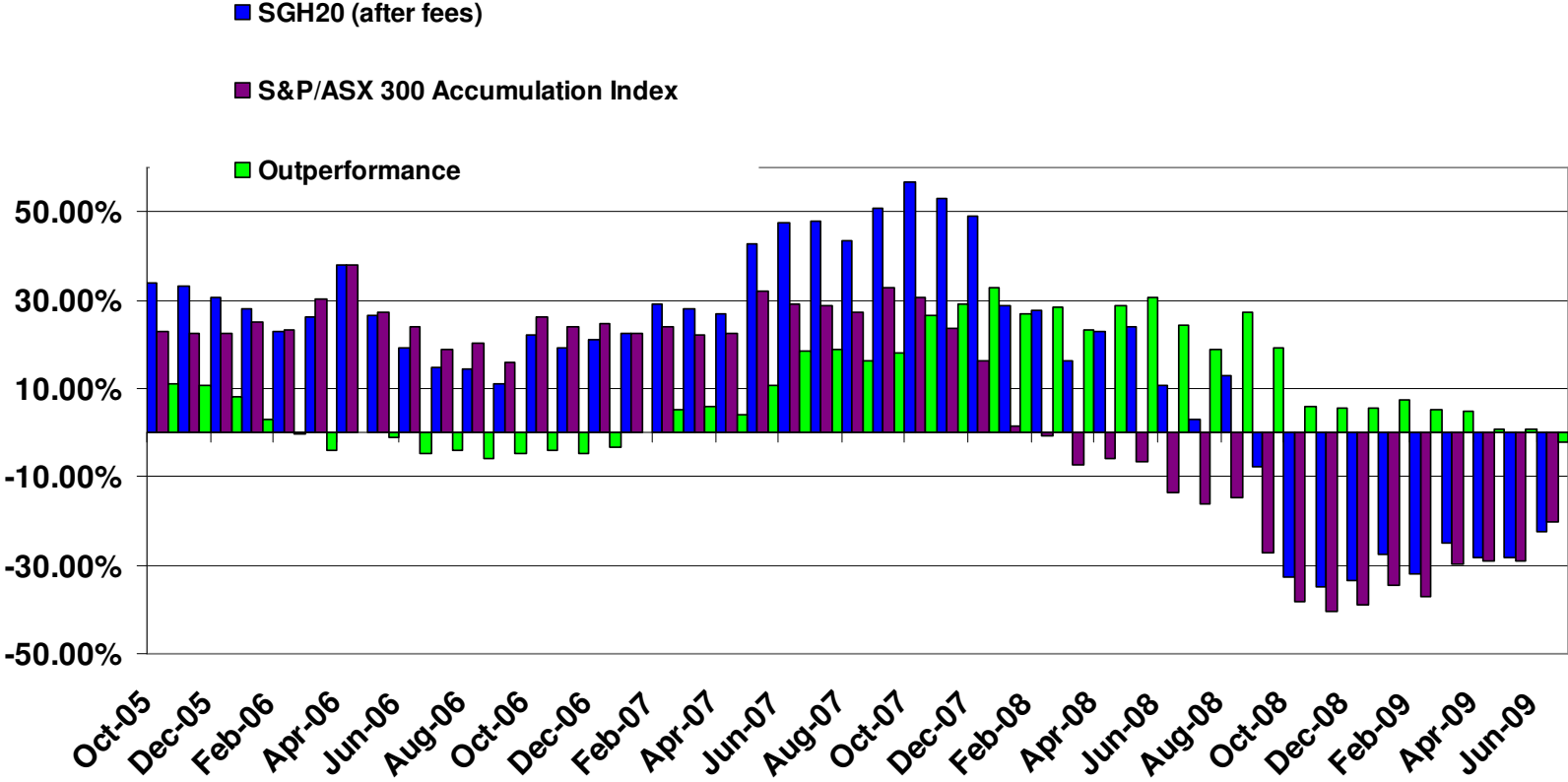
**On a rolling 12 month basis,  
 SGH20 had a positive return 35 out of 45 periods (78% of the time)  
 and beat the index 36 out of 45 times (80% of the time)**

### SGH20 returns over time vs Index

All returns are before fees	1 month		3 months		6 months		1 year		2 years		3 years	
	+ve	-ve	+ve	-ve	+ve	-ve	+ve	-ve	+ve	-ve	+ve	-ve
S&P/ASX 300 Accum. Index	36	20	36	18	35	16	28	17	23	10	13	8
SGH20 (Absolute)	40	16	41	13	41	10	35	10	27	6	21	0
SGH20 (Relative)	37	19	40	14	38	13	36	9	33	0	21	0
	56		54		51		45		33		21	

When SGH20 had a worse return than the index, the average underperformance was -3.0%  
 When SGH20 had a better return than the index, the average outperformance was +14.6%

# SGH20 Outperformance per annum Rolling 12 month returns



# SGH20 - further information

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