



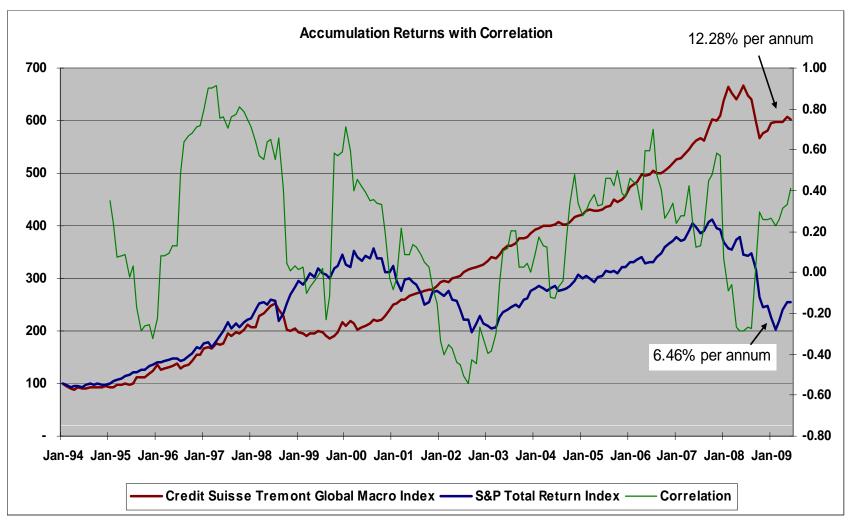
CONFERENCE

Agenda

- □ Lessons to be learnt in asset allocation
- BlackRock's Asset Allocation Alpha Fund
- Investment outlook

- 1. The traditional equity bond call is too hard
 - > Build a diversified portfolio of investment thematics

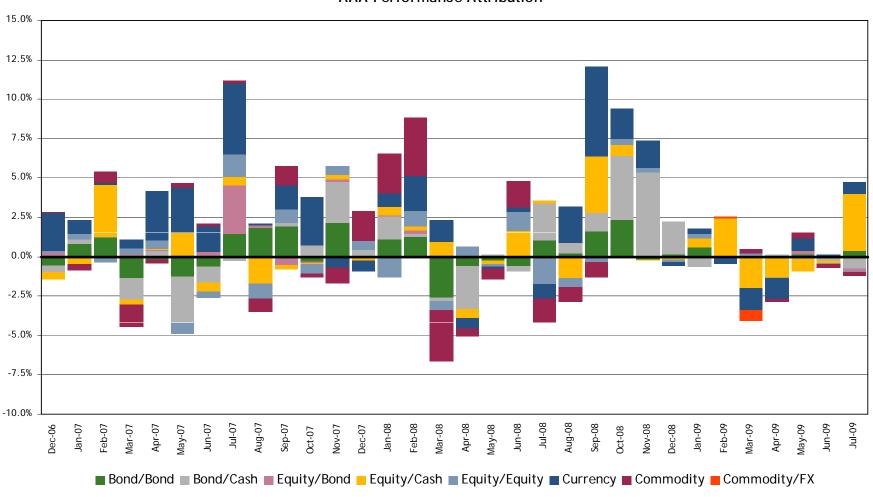
Global Macro Relative Performance Versus Equities



Source: Bloomberg

Asset Allocation Alpha Fund - Risk Book Attribution

AAA Performance Attribution



Source: BlackRock.

36 Gross Returns per strategy. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance.



- 1. The traditional equity bond call is too hard
 - > Build a diversified portfolio of investment thematics
- 2. Don't be a victim of fat tails

Lessons Learnt - Fat Tails

Who would have thought?

Last 18 months

- □ Oil rises 9-fold from 2001 lows to \$147, falls to \$30 and then more than doubles again to \$73
- □ Credit spreads out to Great Depression levels
- □ \$A from 98 cents to 60 cents then back to 83 cents

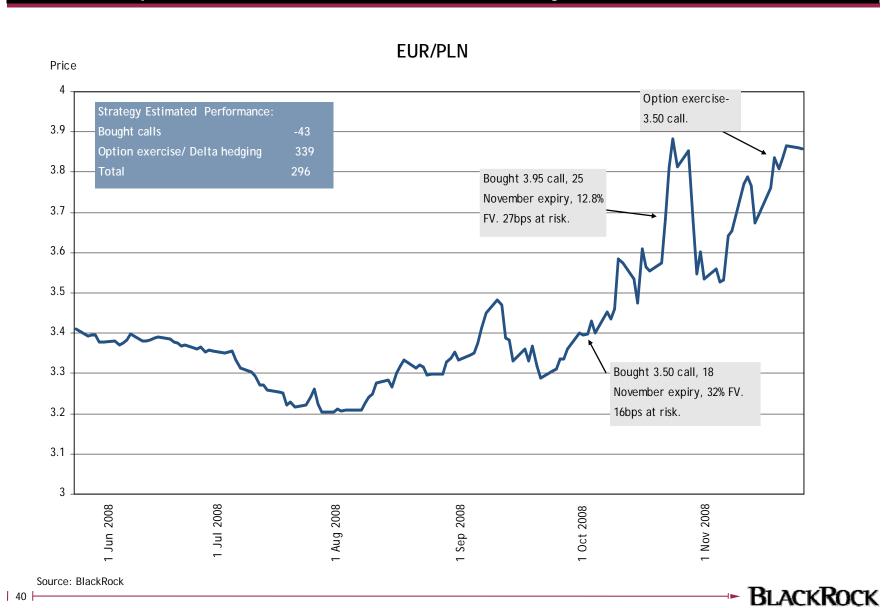
9 years ago

- □ Tech crash starts -- Nasdaq eventually falls almost 80% from peak to trough
- 11 Years ago
- Asian crisis
- 22 years ago
- Stockmarket crash

Fat Tails - Portfolio Construction Implications

- ☐ Diversify risk away from equity bond call
- Build a portfolio at the intersection of investment views and good risk reward strategies
 - > Strongest investment views can be allocated no risk if risk reward opportunity does not exist
 - > Low to medium conviction views can be allocated risk if the risk reward stacks up
- Express views through bought options when volatility is cheap relative to prospective volatility

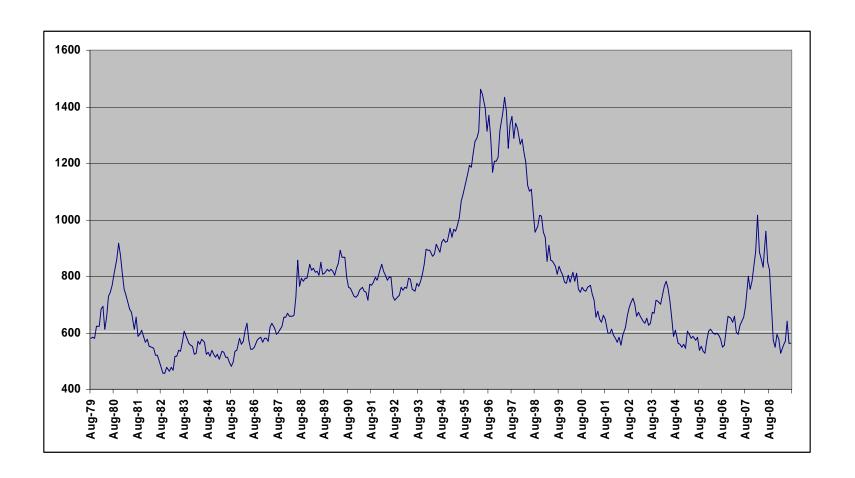
Trade Example: EUR/PLN - Medium conviction, very attractive risk reward



Fat Tails - Risk Management Implications

- Investment universe restricted to liquid securities
- ☐ Strong investment views (including mean reversion trades) can be very dangerous without risk control
- Stop losses make sense
- Maintain participation while taking profits on winning strategies
- ☐ Technical analysis can add value

S&P GSCI Agriculture Total Return Index



Source: Bloomberg

Fat Tails - Risk Management Implications

- □ VaR measures can be very misleading during a crisis
- At all times, monitor downside risk in basis points if all positions hit stop losses or options expire worthless
- □ Daily P/L best guide to risk particularly during a crisis
 - > Reduce risk when P/L says correlations have increased and negatively affecting performance

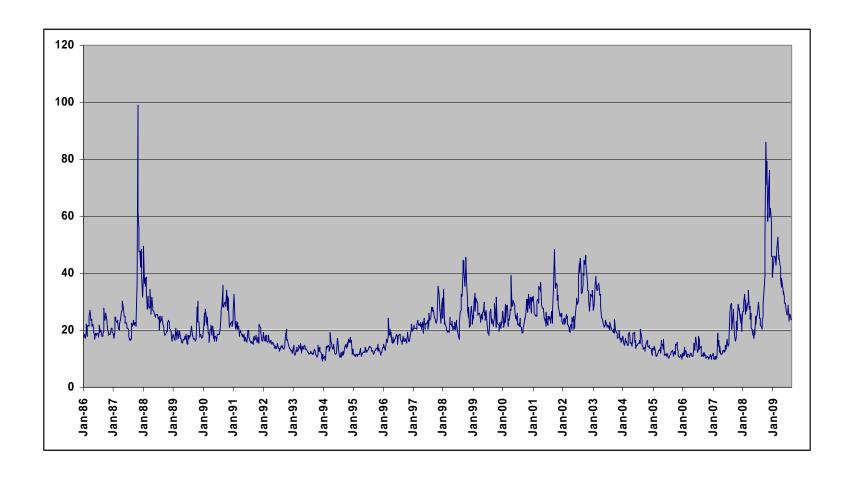
- 1. The traditional equity bond call is too hard
 - > Build a diversified portfolio of investment thematics
- 2. Don't be a victim of fat tails
 - > Stay liquid
 - > Stop losses make sense
 - > Lock in profits while maintaining participation when you are right
 - > Technicals can be an important input

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- 3. Try to build a right hand skew in the return profile

Right hand skew in returns

- Momentum matters
- ☐ Mean reversion is important, but an *a priori* exit strategy is crucial
- ☐ Judicious use of bought options improves the skew of the return profile
- □ As much as possible, maintain risk when portfolio is performing well, take it off when it is not

S&P Volatility Index



Source: Bloomberg

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- 3. Try to build a right hand skew in the return profile
 - ➤ Increase importance of market momentum in portfolio construction
 - ➤ Mean reversion strategies need an exit strategy
 - ➤ Be long volatility where ever possible
 - > Keep risk on when portfolio is performing well, take it off when it is not

Three Additional Points

- ☐ Try not to be a market commentator or become heavily identified with one view
- ☐ Without recommending over-trading, trading more often with skill increases the information ratio (as well as confidence in significance of any positive information ratio)
- □ Run a process whereby you are running very low risk when you are getting it wrong and underperforming and medium to high risk when you are getting it right

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Investment Philosophy - The BlackRock Asset Allocation Alpha Fund

- □ Invest in liquid derivatives liquidity is under-priced in asset markets
- Wait for momentum to turn 'black swans' make fighting market momentum a poor investment proposition
- □ Invest in 'vanilla' derivatives complex derivatives underwrite investment bank profits and undermine returns
- ☐ Create a diversified portfolio of asset allocation views, rather than excessive reliance on one theme
- Constantly monitor the risk reward trade-off to lock-in profits, while maintaining participation in winning positions and cut risk on losing positions

<u>Investment Style:</u> Discretionary asset allocation fund aligning market momentum with BlackRock's investment views.

Investment Outlook

Global Growth: steep descent, what kind of recovery?

Near term inventory rebuild, stimulus biting

• Sharp recessions lead to sharp short term recoveries

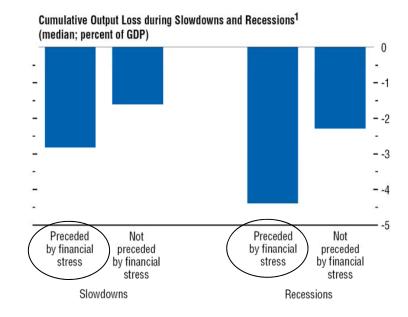
☐ Financially-driven recessions (chart)

• Research shows they are longer and deeper than most

Structural vs cyclical experience

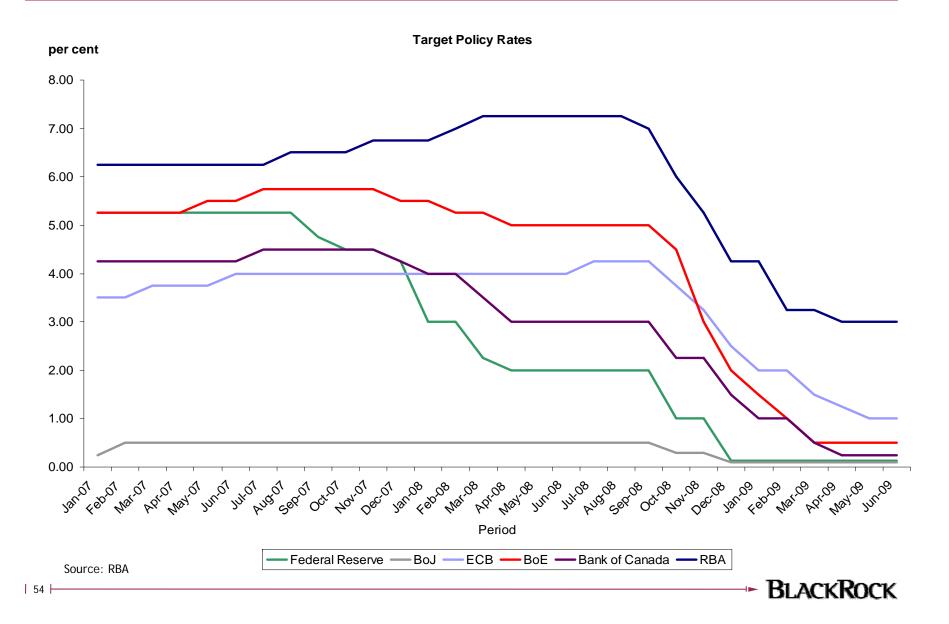
• Cyclical in Asia but structural problems in the US may hinder medium term growth

Financial Stress & Output

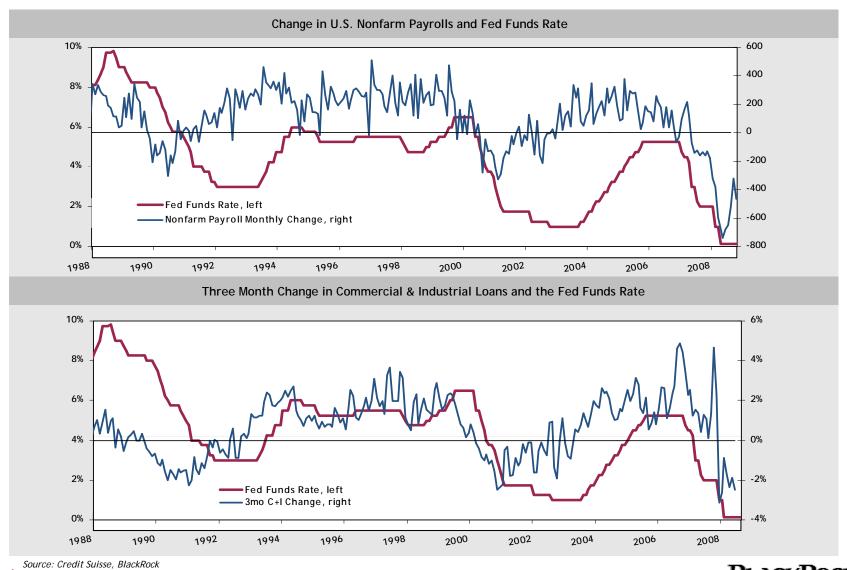


Source: IMF

Massive Policy Response



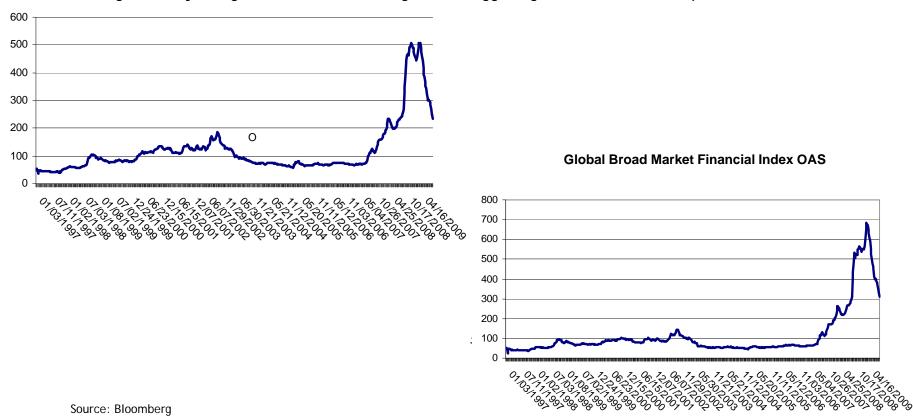
Pre-conditions for a tightening a long way off yet



Is the worst behind us?

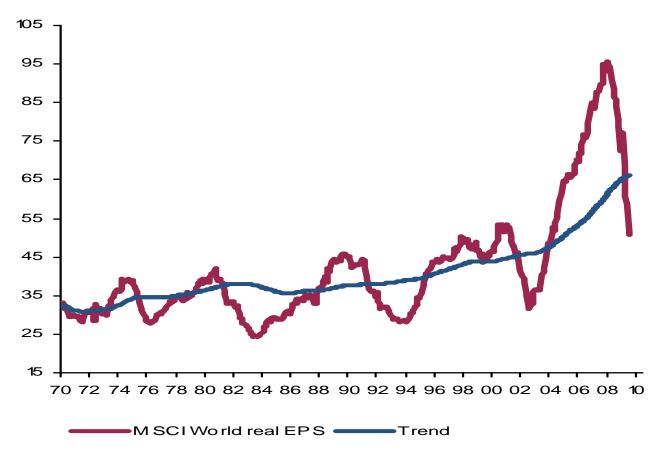
- ☐ The liquidity crisis in banks is mostly over and structured asset write-downs are no longer the biggest worry
- ☐ Government intervention worldwide has helped stabilize the banking sector and facilitated recapitalisation
- ☐ The key concern going forward for banks is asset quality and exposure to macro-economic factors.

 Tackling that Property Corporate index (PAS) ring FY09, triggering a need for more capital



Earnings Relative to Trend

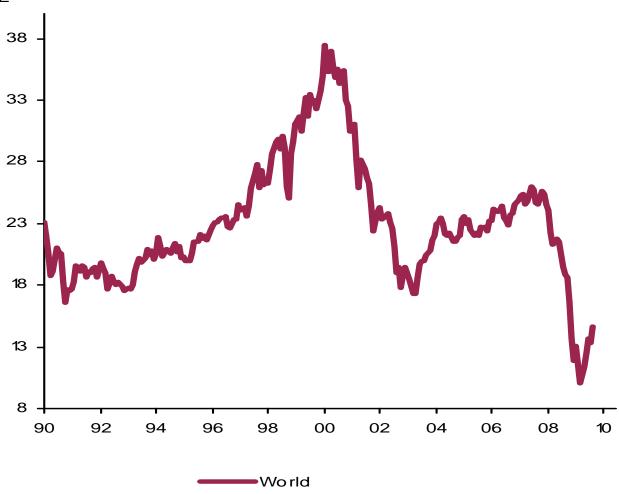




Source: Thomson Datastream, BlackRock

Equity Valuations

M SCI Normalised PE



Source: Thomson Datastream, BlackRock

Additional Information

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